Bayreuth, Tuesday, Nov. 28th.

My dear Lee

We reached Nuremberg from Augsburg at 12 o'c., & pray & the first thing I do try experimentally one of the 2nd class hacks, thinking to try some truly [illegible] experiences, but instead of finding anything really old-fashioned & peculiar, they put only in a sort of commercial traveller's inn, whose chief difference in my mind, from the more pretentious hotels, was the want of [illegible], which as I must say, so much in my room, makes an objection to me, that they don't feel so I do not recommend "The Nuthen Baken" & other visitors to Nuremberg. The old town is interesting & curious, surrounded by a wall with many towers, some large round ones chiefly noticable as being occupied by Albert Dürer. I did not think it as attractive as Augsburg, that was more quiet & atelier. Nuremberg had a deal of modern bustle & vulgarness about its steep streets & old & new houses. But Dr. Gray said that I did not see the best part of the town & more stately streets. It rained [illegible] the afternoon & drove Gray & the Cathedral, with a beautiful gothic porch. Inside not so striking, though there is a most wonderful & elaborate [illegible] of the Choir & Tomb of St. Sebald & some old tomb of the 16th. century. Outside in the St. Sebald's Church

is a fine monument, spire-like in a fountain below, it is one in mind of the Martyrs memorial at Oxford. And in another place was a droll little fountain of a boy with a goose under each arm, each goose spurting water - both surrounded by these beautiful wrought iron railings, where the junctions are welded little bits of one bar passed through a hole in another, so elastic. You can shake the whole like chain armour - These railings are not uncommon, often of beautiful & elaborate designs. Then we went to a little chapel, serving now as a picture gallery, to some of the oldest German painters - Oldest in date I mean - wonderful, but not so interesting in subject or treatment as many we have seen. There was one very sweet sober portrait of a painter & his wife or sister, an artist whose name was new to me & yet which interested you at once in him & her, & a very ugly picture of an old man with a very pleased expression at embracing a very smirking & still pretty young lady, said to represent a man of 84, who married the youngest of six sisters, she not 19, & chose therefore to be so painted. And their house very grand for the 16th century, was pointed out on the corner opposite, where their descendants still live - The next I see Albert Dürers name, an old brown wooden, & the next next in a nice stone house he had lived in - Then

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we went to see the handsome Fuchs's house, & got out to see the Courtyard inside, very handsome, with such a fine, winding, stone staircase, two or three in the corner - The houses have their slanting roofs to the street, instead of the gables, as Augsburg, & all sorts of dormer windows, generally ending in a little, pealed spire - Especially a large square one in the middle, which is often quite ornate - And as we saw those had generally shutters instead of windows, & saw out of many a pulley & a basket, to haul up the wood cutting up in the street below, we came to the conclusion they used those steep roofs as cellars, to store wood, etc. The garrets are generally of many stories, as you see by the rows of little, square peep-holes - Our hotel was close by St Lawrence Church, & I could see the spire & rich Eastern door from my window. After I have done all I can, & pray & the girls desert me, & I go "prowl", as they call it, exploring all sorts of odd rooms & corners, & finding fine things & queer things - In Nuremberg, of course, they must get toys - But they only found a good toy-shop just as they left me - Monday - We started at 12 for Chemnitz, where we were to sleep so as not to have quite so long a pull to Dresden - The country in Germany has surprised me by its richness & cultivation - I should say that was the great distinction between it & U.S. - Often all is rolling hills, or wide plains, would make us think of Worcester

place & school, & again near Parantz, where is the Academy for Foresters – We got to Dresden at 4 & found Charlie Bushnan at the Hotel Bellevue waiting for us – He has established himself in a German family at Cassel, & learn German, before trying any medical lectures, & is quite away from any possibility of English speaking – We came to Dresden to see Leipzig, & stayed until Tuesday morn., at a quiet little inn – But we went to the Bellevue, partly for its situation, for it is one side on the river & the other on a quiet street. And I got so tired with the continual noise over these stone pavements – Our rooms looked out on the street & green of Rietzschel's statue, & the Theatre & picture gallery just beyond full before me – I was very tired, so I kept quiet Sunday, except towards Eve. a little walk on the Brühl Terrace, a sort of mall raised high above the quay on the edge of the river, & where people were sitting at tables drinking coffee & beer, or eating ices – It was one of the few warm days we have had – Monday morn. Katherine & I went shopping. I was quite disappointed not to find things cheaper, but they say English & Americans have spoiled Dresden – The substantials are about the same as at home, when you get 50 cts into paper, ornamental are somewhat cheaper –

Then we walked for a few minutes into the Picture gallery – Sunday Eve. Dr. Gray & the girls went to tea at Prof. Reichenbach's – & Monday morn. I went off with Charlie & some Gardens – Love to one & all – Ever affly

Dresden

directly at a thing, so in all sorts of curves & twistings to get at it – You emerge from a valley & see your destination in front of you, but to reach it you follow the course of a little stream, or skirt the base of the hills, so you see & admire for a long time & from many directions, before you actually get there – But it suits the Germans, who take life in a calm, deliberate way, & regulate everything with many rules, & don't startle you by saying too suddenly what they mean, but it breaks upon you through the gradual course of a sentence – We reached Chemnitz at 9, a long ride. It is a very large, manufacturing town, & quite like a thriving New York city, say Utica or Syracuse – But the street scenes are very different, as I saw next morn., when I enjoyed for an hour or two, the market held along the side-walk opposite – I got up & looked out of the window at 5, & saw a little cart drawn by a dog stopping; the man lifted the cover of the cart & took out things, then harnessed the dog, who ran round the cart & suddenly disappeared – When I got up later, there was a long row of women & men with tables in front of them & smaller ones around, with butter & little cheeses that looked like cakes, & cherries & a few vegetables; but principally butter & white substance they were measuring out in cups from tin pans – Dr. Gray ate at breakfast, made a journey across the St. & returned with some. It was cottage cheese, i.e. – Clabbered milk – But – It quite

interested in the scene. Carters and [illegible] woman
in dark brown dress and hat, [illegible] woman in the
favorite style and [illegible] plaid shawl over her head
and under her chin, [illegible] a great leather pocket under her apron where the money was
kept. The hand cart seemed to be the favorite with
white cloth, and it looked so nice and wrapped in nice white
cloth. She drove a brisk trade, presently was dealing out her
last cheese. When one stock was finished, new supplies were
culled up from the depots of the by baskets. Then an old woman
who sold raw cheese and cheese, but her little heaps of vegetables
would not go at all! Sometimes a man would stop to buy,
but generally women, none with bonnets or rather rather
nice ladies, who read even for ordinarily dressed women, is
uncovered almost everywhere. Everyone had some sort
of basket to carry, and some who seemed maids, rather like
Paris grisettes, had three huge baskets on their backs,
perhaps two or three smaller inside, for the different ar-
ticles to be bought. Some seemed ready with empty baskets
to wait on ladies buying. Some would buy one pat of butter,
others a large basketful. Then there would be a handshaking
and a gossip with some old customer, and the old woman had
a little pot of coffee on some coals and had her breakfast, and
then the young one sat at a piece of bread and [illegible]. The man
had a huge basket of dried prunes, he sold a good many,
but he had to large a stock. Then some had flowers
to sell, three or four. Quickly. And one old woman
she packed the empty basket of fish with the large one and
shouldering it moved off. At 11.30 came the man
selling the little cart, he lifts the cover and out jumpes the dog!
Then I saw where the dog had disappeared to. He sits aside
on his tram, and runs [illegible] to be harnessed, but when it comes to the muzzle, drops his head and looks
unwilling for all the world like our dogs at home! It is rare
to see a dog, but a small, unmuzzled one. Then the cart is loaded
up with the empty baskets, the man and dog pull away, and they
are gone, round the corner, out of sight, and one of the
farm-houses in the outskirts. Some were fine dogs.
I felt so sorry for one sale woman who could not sell
all her cheeses, and shouldered her basket and walked off with
her little pail, looking so weary and worn. Perhaps a great
deal depended on selling those cheeses. And I had seen
before my old woman had sold her vegetables, but she seemed
as if she had rather take them home again, than sell
under her price. The good mothers of Chemnitz unite ex-
ercising the babies and marketing. The baby's wagon is a good,
large, basket wagon with a hood, the baby sits or lies, sometimes
two, on a pillow in the back, and the baskets are tucked in in
front and all covered with the down quilt.

We left at 11. The country grew more picturesque, some
rough and some green hills, deep valleys and wooded, pens and little
streams. Especially before reaching Zwickau, the coal mining